مـدارس الظهـران الأهليـة
Dhahran Ahliyya Schools

مجتمع تعلّمي غير ربحي
A not-for-profit learning community

PERSONAL PROJECTS 2020
COHORT 4

المشاريع الشخصية 2020
الدفعة 4

العمل
Taking Action

الاستقصاء
Investigating

التأمل
Reflecting

التخطيط
Planning

PLAN

ib Middle Years Programme

How did fashion shape our world?

PERSONAL PROJECT 2020
YASSMEEN ALMUHAITEEB
MENTOR: MS. RANA ABDULLAH

Action

I will make a scrap book about the history of fashion for teenagers interested in fashion.

Goal

I will research the history of fashion and how it has evolved throughout time and different topics in order to educate myself and others about fashion history and how it affects many things in our life such as sports, film and theatre, global issues and culture.

Scan me !

Make Cultures Alive!

Goal:

To learn different crocheting skills in order to make stuffed toys (amigurumi) based on famous cartoon characters that represent a specific culture.

Action: To have an Instagram page to sell amigurumis that are made together with a brief description of the character and its culture which are affordable.
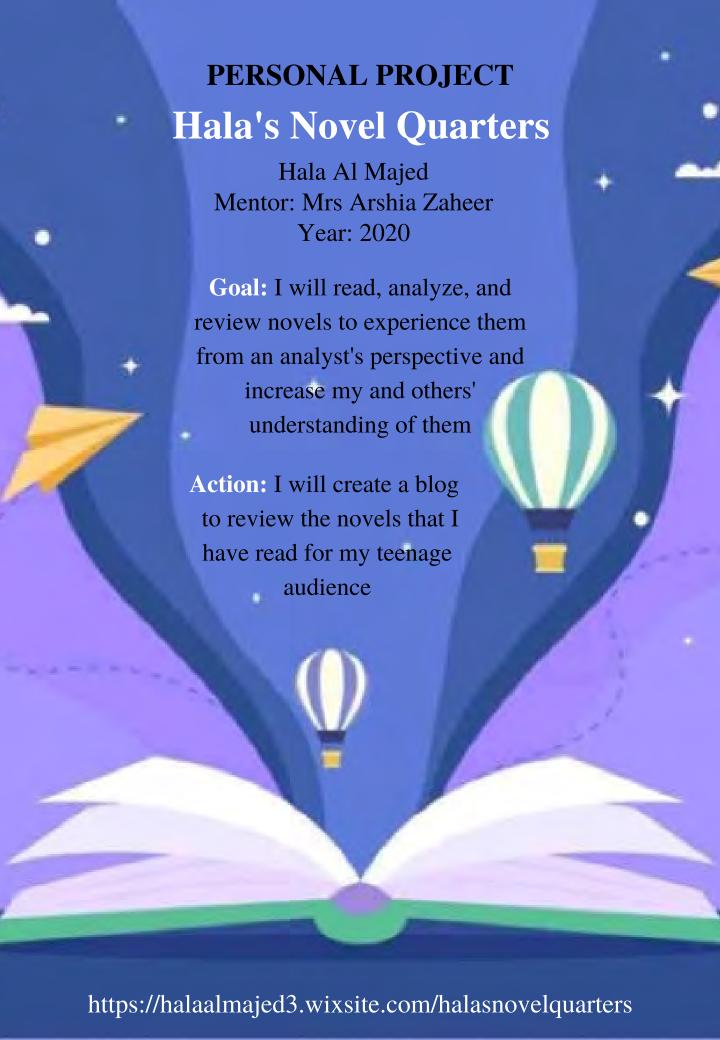
BEAUTY OF THE KEYS

@_personalproject__

2020

GOAL: I will learn the piano from videos on the internet for inspiring beginners like me in order to play piano and inspire people on social media
ACTION: I will create n Instagram account showing my journey learning the piano to inspire beginners

PERSONAL PROJECT

Hala's Novel Quarters

Hala Al Majed
Mentor: Mrs Arshia Zaheer
Year: 2020

Goal: I will read, analyze, and review novels to experience them from an analyst's perspective and increase my and others' understanding of them

Action: I will create a blog to review the novels that I have read for my teenage audience

https://halaalmajed3.wixsite.com/halasnovelquarters

CAFE' HOLIC

PERSONAL PROJECT 2020

GOAL:

I will visit coffee shops and make reviews to help teenagers and coffee lovers to know what they can expect when they go there.

ACTION:

I will create a blog reviewing coffee shops in the Eastern Province according to different criteria for teenagers and people interested in coffee.

Done by: Lulwah Aljar
Mentors : Ms. Amal Almaaya, Ms. Huda Ibrahim

KEEPING UP WITH LOCALS

Goal: I will raise awareness about entrepreneurship and support local entrepreneurs.
Action: I will create an Instagram account to raise awareness about entrepreneurship and support small businesses.

STUDENT: SADEEM ALNAHDI
MENTOR: MRS. ARSHIA ZAHEER
YEAR: 2020

FOLLOW @KUWLOCALS ON INSTAGRAM

MYSK'S MAKEUP JOURNEY

STUDENT :MYSK ALNATOUR

Mentor: Mrs.Samer ABUABAH

GOAL:I WILL LEARN A VARIETY OF MAKEUP APPLICATIONS AND TECHNIQUES ON ORDER TO DEVELOPMENT MY MAKEUP SKILL SPECIFICALLY EYE MAKEUP/EYESHADOW

ACTION: I WILL CREATE AN INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT TO SHARE THE DIFFERENT MAKEUP LOOKS I HAVE LEARNED WITH PEOPLE WHO ARE INTERESTED IN MAKEUP

DONE BY: WARD ALJAWAD

LEARNING DIGITAL EDITING

PERSONAL PROJECT 2020

My Goal:

My goal is to learn how to edit photos and videos using different digital and advanced platforms in order to improve my editing skills.

My Action:

My action to make a video showing my progress of learning how to edit photos. My targeted audience are teenagers and people who are interested in digital art and editing.

Mentored by: Ms. Samar F. AbuAbah

Personal Project

THE SPLASHES ON FABRIC

By: Randa Al Arnaout

Mentor: Mrs. Lodhi

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2020

Action: I will paint on different clothing items to express myself through the current styles and trends.

Goal: I will investigate different art styles to paint/draw on clothing to develop my artistic and fashion skills.

Personal Project
Year : 2020

The Teenage Girl Guide

Goal: To research and to teach teenagers (ages 12 +) how to live their best lives starting from mental health to self care to etiquette, etc... in order to make them feel more confident and happy.

Action: - To write a book which helps girls feel happier and more confident. - To make small kits on the best recommended products and items to use based on the chapters.

Name: Tamar Faraj
Mentor: Mrs. Ameena Tabassum

BIGSISTER.TIPS

MY
PIANO
JOURNEY

Goal: I will learn how to play the piano through watching educational videos to be able to play the piano.

Action: I will create a video to show the process of learning the piano and the progress that has been achieved over time.

STUDENT NAME: Layan Khusheim
METOR NAME: Miss. Lodhi

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2020

Student Name: Fatema Al-Helal
Mentor: Ms. Sarwat Lodhi

Amusement Blog

PERSONAL PROJECT : 2020

MY GOAL

I will try different board games and review them in order to assist other people who are interested in board games and learn more about them.

MY ACTION

I will make a blog with reviews of all the board games tested/played for the people from the age of 10 to 15.

SCIENTIFICALLY, WHAT'S GOING ON TODAY?

GOAL

My goal is to gain and share scientific knowledge through research , and writing essays.

ACTION

My action is to creat a website where I publish the scientific essays.

WEBSITE

STUDENT: JOANNE GHANEM

MENTOR:MRS.LODHI

PERSONAL PROJECT YEAR 2020

Personal Project

WHICH GAME TO PLAY?

GOAL: I WILL REVIEW BOARD GAMES IN ORDER TO HELP PEOPLE KNOW MORE ABOUT THE GAME BEFORE BUYING IT

ACTION: I WILL CREATE AN INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT WHERE I REVIEW BOARD GAMES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE INTERESTED IN BOARD GAMES

BOARDGAMES.REVIEW

Student: Leen Aldossary
2020
Mentor: Ms. Rana Abdullah

Notes of Harmony

Personal Project

My Goal: I will learn different piano notes in order to develop my skills as a pianist and to express myself by playing different piano pieces.

My Action: I will create an Instagram account to show my improvement by posting videos throughout the year.

Student: Jana Alyoushaa
Mentor: Ms. Rana Abdullah
Year: 2020

A Holy Connection

personal project

MY GOAL:

I WILL LEARN THE FUNDAMENTALS OF THE SPANISH LANGUAGE IN ORDER TO GAIN AND ACQUIRE A NEW LANGUAGE.

MY ACTION:

I WILL SHARE MY KNOWLEDGE BY CREATING A VIDEO IN SPANISH TEACHING PEOPLE STARTING FROM THE AGE 10   HOW TO PRAY .

Done by: Sara albassam

class: 10/B

MENTOR: MS. RANA ABDULLAH

YEAR: 2020

Personal Project

A FACE MASK'S TASK

GOAL: TEST, CREATE, AND TRY DIFFERENT FACE AND HAIR MASKS THAT AIM TO IMPROVE THEM IN ORDER TO GET BETTER RESULTS

ACTION: TO CREATE A WEBSITE THAT TALKS ABOUT THE RESULTS AND MY POINT OF VIEW AND HOW YOU CAN CREATE IT IF ITS HOME MADE.

HIND ALBASSAM

2020

MYP 5

MENTORS:

MRS. HUDA IBRAHIM

MRS. AMAL ALMAYAA

HTTP://HINDALBASSAM1234.WIXSITE.COM/WEBSITE

PERSONAL PROJECT

MENA.REIMAGINED

GOAL: TO SELECT PHOTOS THAT REPRESENT MY CULTURE (MIDDLE EASTERN CULTURE) AND EDITING THEM WITH MY PERSONAL TOUCH TO IT ACHIEVING THE GLOBAL CONTEXT PERSONAL AND CULTURAL EXPRESSION.

ACTION: I WILL BE CREATING AND INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT FOLLOWED BY A VIRTUAL MUSEUM PRESENTING MY ART PIECES TO THE VIEWERS

MENTORS: MRS.HUDA IBRAHIM
MRS.AMAL. MAYAA

DONE BY: GHALA ALBABTAIN

YEAR: 2020

PERSONAL PROJECT
YEAR 2020

"ILLUSIONZ"
DESIGNS

GOAL: I WILL CUSTOMIZE DESIGNS ON CLOTHES IN ORDER TO IMPROVE MY DESIGNING SKILLS AND TO GAIN BUSINESS PARTNERSHIP SKILLS.

ACTION: I WILL ATTEMPT TO COLLABORATE WITH BUSINESSES IN THE GULF REGION AND FEATURE MY DESIGNS IN THEIR CLOTHING LINE.

LLUSIONZDESIGNS.SA

ZAINA AL AFALIQ
MENTOR: MS. AMEENA TABASSUM

PERSONAL PROJECT

CONFESSIONS OF AN ARTIST

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2020

NAME: LAMA DULLI

MENTOR: MRS. AMEENA TABBASSUM

GOAL: TO SHARE MY ART JOURNEY WITH OTHERS WHILE EXPANDING MY ARTISTIC SKILLS, AND INSPIRE THEM THROUGH DIFFERENT FORMS OF ART, AND TO ALLOW ARTISTS TO SHARE THEIR ART.

ACTION: AN ART BLOG WILL BE CREATED AND PAINTINGS WILL BE POSTED ON IT.

SCAN ME

PERSONAL PROJECT

THE HISTORY OF THE PIANO

YEAR: 2020
BY: TALA ASHOUR
MENTOR: MS. AMEENA TABASSUM

GOAL: TO RESEARCH THE HISTORY OF PIANO AND LEARN THE MOST FAMOUS PIECES IN ORDER TO SHARE WITH OTHERS AND IMPROVE MY KNOWLEDGE AND PIANIST SKILLS
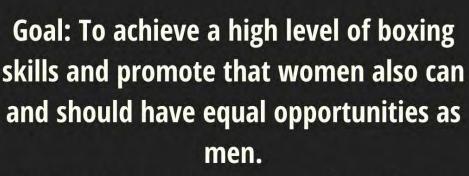
ACTION: TO CREATE A WEBSITE IN ORDER TO SHARE THE HISTORY OF THE PIANO AND DISPLAY VIDEOS OF ME PLAYING THE MOST FAMOUS PIANO PIECES.

Go check out my website using this link: https://taloolash.wixsite.com/historyofpiano

PERSONAL PROJECT
Year 2020
Ms. Ameena Tabassum

Reem AlAshban

Box Like a Girl

Goal: To achieve a high level of boxing skills and promote that women also can and should have equal opportunities as men.

Action: Share my progress through the platform of Instagram in order to motivate a willing audience.

https://www.instagram.com/boxlikeagirl_/

PERSONAL PROJECT 2020

KEYS TO
ART

—

Albatool Alwaheed
Mentor: Ms. Fairouz Khallad

GOAL:
I will research painting techniques in order to provide a learning source for beginners.

ACTION:
I will create a social media account that contains versatile painting tutorials and tips for beginners.

@batooljh

https://magicalunicorn1q.wix site.com/keystoartbyalbatool

Ghadeer Alhumood - Mentor: Ms. Fairouz Khallad

MORAL ANIMATION

Personal Project 2020

GOAL

I will research about animation in order to improve my skills and make different animations that have a moral.

ACTION

I will make an Instagram account that has all the animations I make using the program FlipaClip for people who are interested in animation.
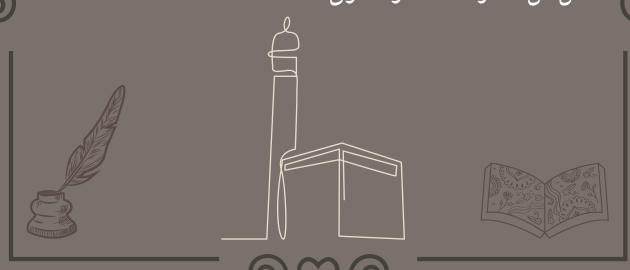
Stitching
Across the
Mediterranean

Goal: I will research about sewing techniques and Spain and Saudi's traditional clothing in order to improve my sewing skills and to acquire more knowledge about their traditional dress.

Action: I will sew two traditional dresses representing Spain and Saudi while including features from each other, alongside making a website presenting the knowledge I gained about Spain and Saudi's traditional clothing for women.

أُعمر أرضُك بالإسلامِ

المشاريع الشخصية - عام ٢٠٢٠

الهدف :

سأقوم بالإستقصاء حول كيفية كتابة الأبيات الشعرية على أسس الشعر العربي الحديث بالتزامها بجميع القواعد اللغوية بالإضافة إلى فقرات تدعم الأشعار بأدلة من الدين الإسلامي من أجل توعية الناس بأهمية القيم الإسلامية في عصرنا الحالي .

العمل :

سوف أقوم بتأليف كتاب بهدف توضيح فلسفة الحياة من خلال إقناع القراء أن الإسلام أسلوب حياة وسوف أفعل ذلك من خلال التعبير عن نفسي بإستخدام اللغة والأفكار المناسبة ويستهدف الناس من العمر 12 سنة وما فوق.
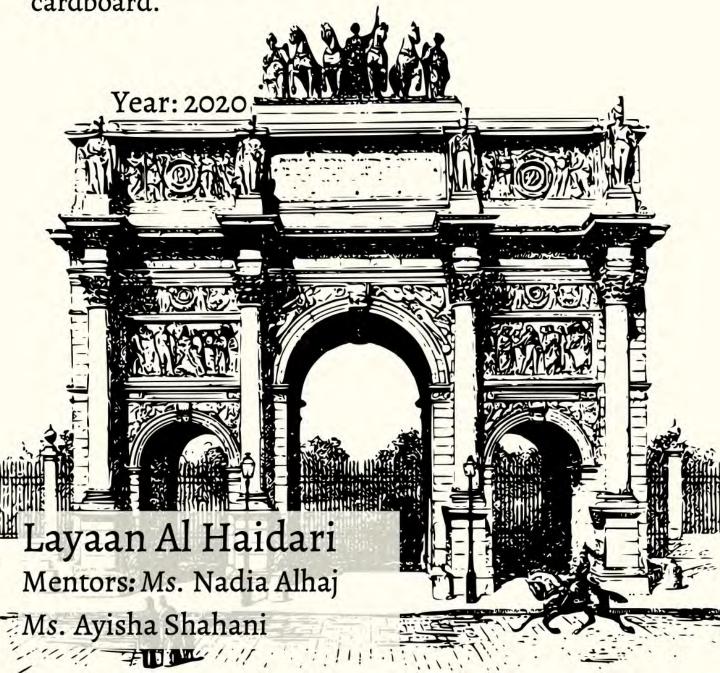
اسم الطالبة : صبا سامر عبدالجبار   اسم المشرفة : أ . فيروز خلاد

Personal Projects
The Exterior Project

Goal: I will research designing buildings that are affordable and sustainable for lower socioeconomical groups

Action: I will design and create a 3D digital model and construct it out of cardboard.

Year: 2020

Layaan Al Haidari
Mentors: *Ms. Nadia Alhaj*

Ms. Ayisha Shahani

Personal Project

A NEW LOOK TO THE BOOK

Goal: I will improve my graphic design skills and apply them in creating posters for various books I have read, in order to encourage teenagers to read books

Action: I will create posters for various books based on the content of the book to appeal to teenagers and encourage them to read them.

2020
Jenan Taybah
Ms. Ayisha shahani/Ms. Nadia alhaj

Dhahran Ahliyya Schools

Personal Project
2020

CARD DESIGNER

Goal: I will learn card designing and design cards that are't widely available, in order to develop my designing techniques and contribute to my community.

Action: I will download different softwares to learn card designing and design different types of card, for the people who need cards in my community.

NAME: LAYIAN ALAHMED
MENTOR: MS. SAMAR ABUABAH

Personal Project

AlShulah Abayas

2020

My goal: To design abayas in order to bring back old Arab trends with a modern twist

My action: I will design abayas to be suitable for teenagers and women in which they will be modern and traditional. The abayas are inspired by the old Arab culture and the trendy fashion. They will be posted on Instagram for style inspiration.

ALSHULAH.ABAYAS

Student: Mishael AlSuhaimi

Mentor:
Ms. Ayisha Shahani
Ms. Nadia AlHaj

PERSONAL PROJECT
BY: HAYA ABUSHULLAIH
MENTOR: MS. AYISHA SHAHANI /
MS.NADIA ALHAJ
2020

STEAM UP THE WORKSHOP

GOAL:

I WILL CONDUCT RESEARCH ON S.T.E.A.M. AND WORKSHOPS CREATED BY ITS SYSTEM, IN ORDER TO SHARE MY KNOWLEDGE WITH THE LEADERS OF THE FUTURE; THE CHILDREN IN MY COMMUNITY.

ACTION:

I WILL CREATE S.T.E.A.M. WORKSHOPS FOR THE MOTIVATED CHILDREN IN MY COMMUNITY.

Basic Program

Personal Project

LAZY MUSICIAN

2020
By Leen Alshurafa
Mentor : Miss Samar Abu Abah/ Miss Hiba
Basheer

Goal — To research and learn Music theory applied on the Guitar by using modern day communicating languages such as C++ to shorten the lengthy period of the study.

Action - With extensive knowledge on Music production and the using of the C++ IDLE , I will produce a complex medley of Paganini Caprice 24' and Beethoven's 5th symphony, in hopes of reaching young Musicians who've been mocked at for favoring the classics ,and to the society of Music that has nurtured my personality since the start.

Life without Music is a mistake -- unknown

End Program

LEARN HANGUEL

Personal Project

My goal is to study the Korean language in order to become fluent in Korean.

LEARN KOREAN

My action is writing an educational book to help beginners learn the Korean language

YEAR: 2020
JANA ALSANAD
MENTOR: MS. NADIA ALHAJ-
MS. AYISHA SHAHANI

PERSONAL PROJECT

MY JOURNEY IN THE WORLD OF CODING

Goal: I will investigate/research how to create electronic educational games in order to expand my knowledge about coding

Action: I will create mathematics related educational game, for young kids, particularly in 4th grade

AZZAH ALOTAISHAN
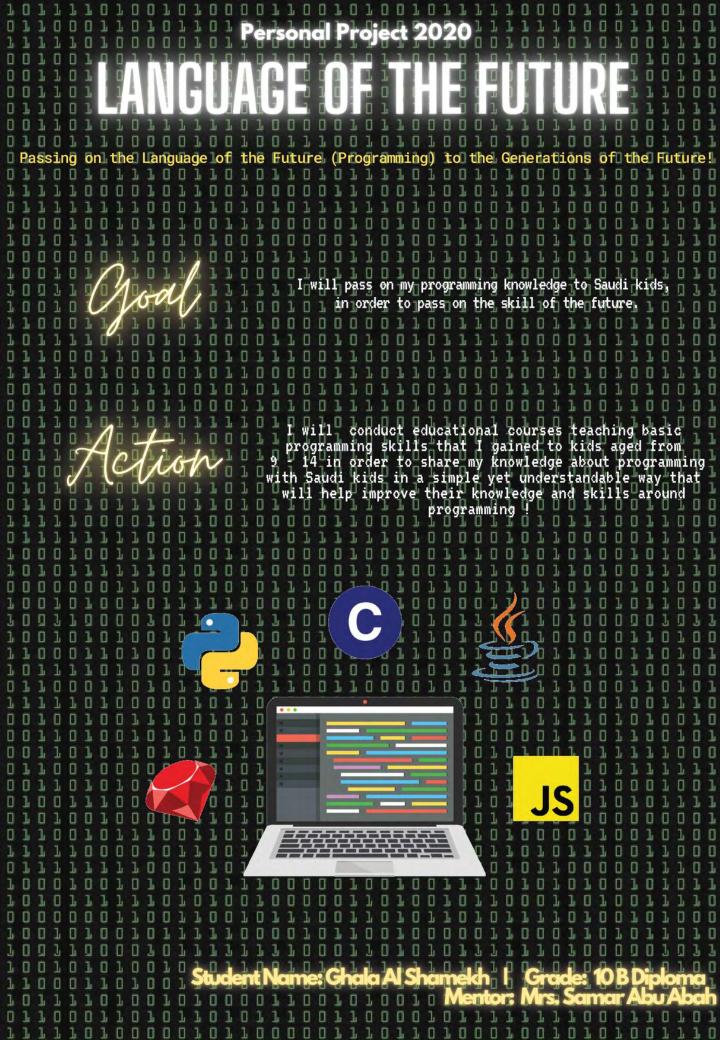2020
MENTOR: MS.RANA ABDULLAH

BEHIND EVERY KEY...

2020
BY REEMA ALHERAIQI

Mentor: Miss Samar Abuabah

Goal: I will learn how to play the piano and how to produce a song using the program Audacity in order to improve my skills in playing the piano and producing music and using the program Audacity.

Action: I will produce 3-6 songs using the program Audacity and my knowledge of playing the piano and music production. My target audience is people of all ages as music is for everyone and people who have an interest in music and the piano.

LANGUAGE OF THE FUTURE

Passing on the Language of the Future (Programming) to the Generations of the Future!

Goal

I will pass on my programming knowledge to Saudi kids, in order to pass on the skill of the future.

Action

I will conduct educational courses teaching basic programming skills that I gained to kids aged from 9 - 14 in order to share my knowledge about programming with Saudi kids in a simple yet understandable way that will help improve their knowledge and skills around programming !

JS

PERSONAL PROJECT

STYLING LOOKBOOK

2020

GOAL: I WILL EXPLORE FASHION LOOKS IN ORDER TO CREATE A NEW STYLE FOR WOMEN WHO ARE INTERESTED IN TRYING SOMETHING DIFFERENT AND NEW.

ACTION: I WILL DESIGN AND CREATE 4 STYLE LOOKBOOKS EACH WITH 4 DIFFERENT OUTFITS MADE SPECIFICALLY TO FIT WOMEN WITH UNIQUE STYLES.

MARYAM ALKHATER

MENTOR: MRS. HODA IBRAHIM

INSTA GRAM

PLAYING THE BASS GUITAR

MY GOAL:
I WILL IMPROVE MY PLAYING SKILLS ON THE BASS GUITAR AND LEARN NEW INFORMATION AS WELL.

MY ACTION:
I WILL CREATE AN INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT WITH INFORMATION ABOUT THE BASS GUITAR AND POST VIDEOS OF ME PLAYING SONGS FOR BEGINNERS AND ANYONE INTERESTED.

PERSONAL PROJECTS
STUDENT: RETAL SABBAN
MENTOR: MRS. FAIROUZ KHALLAD
YEAR: 2020

المشروع الشخصي
خيارات المستقبل

الهدف: سأقوم بالاستقصاء عن كيفية إختيار التخصص الجامعي بناءً على الميول والمهارات الشخصية وعن المهن المطلوبة لرؤية ٢٠٣٠ والمناسبة لكل تخصص في المملكة، ليصل طلاب المرحلة المتوسطة والثانوية لخيارات التخصصات والوظائف المناسبة.

العمل: تصميم وإنتاج كتيب عن التخصصات والمهن لمساعدة الطلاب على اختيار التخصص الجامعي المناسب والمطلوب لرؤية ٢٠٣٠، ساستهدف طلاب المرحلة المتوسطة والثانوي لمساعدتهم للتعرف على الخيارات الجامعية والمهنية المناسبة لهم.

عمل الطالبة: نجلاء اليامي
المشرفة: أ. رنا عبدالله
عام: ٢٠٢٠

Personal Project (2020)

Germany: The Land of Ideas

<u>Goal:</u> I will learn German and research Germany's civilization/contributions to deepen my understanding and further my knowledge of the country.

<u>Action:</u> I will produce a video in German showcasing the country's culture and the considerable impact its contributions have had on the present world for those interested in learning more about the country.

Student: Sara Al Khamees

Mentor: Ms. Rana Abdullah

FRENCH POETRY

Goal: I will improve my French language and poetry writing skills in order to be able to write French poetry.

Action: I will create a website to talk about my journey and reflect on it, for anyone who might take an interest in this topic, such as teenagers.

Student: Sara Al Moslem
Mentor: Mrs. Arshia Zaheer
Year: 2020
Check out: https://shsmslem.wixsite.com/mysite-1

SILENT MELODIES

Goal: I will learn sign language in order to enhance my abilities in communication and shed light on a minority in society.

Action: I will translate a song into sign language by using my skills. My target audience is anyone who enjoys music and would like to see it displayed in a different way.

Student: Joori Alheraiqi
Mentor: Mrs. Arshia Zaheer
Year: 2020

DISCOVER THE RECIPE TO A RESTAURANT'S SUCCESS

✓ Goal: I will review different restaurants in Khobar based on the menu, food, atmosphere, location, etc in order to gain knowledge about what makes a restaurant successful.

✓ Action: I will create a blog to inform the audience what makes a restaurant successful based on my reviews.

Student's Name: Leena AlDughaither

Mentor's Name: Mrs Arshia Zaheer

Year: 2020 - 2021

https://laldughaitherr.wixsite.com/website

PERSONAL PROJECT

BEHIND EACH PAINTING ...

GOAL: I will explore and improve my painting skills.

ACTION: I will paint 5 paintings, post them on an Instagram account, describe each painting with a story that has morals.

INSTAGRAM ACC: @BEHINDEACHPAINTING

Student: Joory Alamer
Mentor: Mrs. Arshia Zaheer
Year: 2020

VIDEO EDITING PROGRAMS

GOAL: I WILL LEARN HOW TO USE 2 VIDEO CREATING PROGRAMS IN ORDER TO COMPARE AND CONTRAST BETWEEN THEM, AND FIND THE BEST IN MY OPINION.

ACTION: I WILL CREATE VIDEOS EXPLAINING EACH VIDEO CREATING PROGRAM AND COMPARE AND CONTRAST BETWEEN THEM, THEN PUBLISH THEM ON YOUTUBE.

iMovie   PowToon

DONE BY: REMA ALKHALAF
MENTOR: MS. SAMAR ABUABAH

FEEDIA
A DIET-BASED MEDIA

GOAL

To research a variety of different diets concerning health and nutrition in order to raise awareness as well as educate certain groups of people about their impact on health.

ACTION

To use my animation skills to develop a variety of different animation videos with information about certain diets derived from the research previously made to educate people with chronic diseases (such as diabetes, high blood pressure, etc.) about the impact of diets on their health.

PERSONAL PROJECT

Student's Name: Dina Al-Jawad

Mentor: Ms. Fairouz Khallad

DINE IN

GOAL: I WILL REVIEW RESTAURANTS IN KHOBAR IN ORDER TO MAKE OTHERS AWARE OF THE ADEQUATE PLACES TO EAT.

ACTION: I WILL CREATE A RESTURANT REVIEW WEBSITE BASED ON DIFFERENT CUISINES FOR DIFFERENT AGES.

YASMEEN ALSADOUN
MYP 5 (2020)
MENTORS:
MRS. AMAL ALMAYAA
MRS. HUDA IBRAHIM
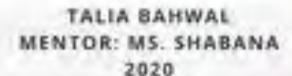
PERSONAL PROJECT

"WHERE BEAUTY COMES NATURALLY"

Action: Publish the booklet and demonstrate a show case
For: Flower arrangement hobbyist

Goal: Develop a flower arrangement techniques booklet based on
proven techniques fundamental
In Order To: demonstrate and provide enlightened styles of flower
arrangements that can help new florist

TALIA BAHWAL
MENTOR: MS. SHABANA
2020

PERSONAL PROJECT

RINASCIMENTO

EUROPEAN AGE OF REBIRTH

MY GOAL:

I WILL RESEARCH THE
CULTURAL, ARTISTIC,
POLITICAL AND
ECONOMICAL ASPECTS OF
THE RENAISSANCE PERIOD
IN ORDER TO ENLIGHTEN
PEOPLE ON EUROPEAN
REBIRTH FOLLOWING THE
MIDDLE AGES.

MY ACTION:

I WILL WRITE A BOOK
ABOUT THE CULTURAL,
ARTISTIC, POLITICAL AND
ECONOMICAL ASPECTS OF
THE RENAISSANCE PERIOD.

Student: Zahraa Al Shubbar

Mentors: Mrs. Huda Ibrahim

and Mrs. Amal Almaaya

Year: 2020

PYTHON: A LANGUAGE HIDDEN ALL AROUND

PERSONAL PROJECT (2020)
STUDENT: SARA ANWAR ALNASSER
MENTOR: MS. SARWAT LODHI

GOAL: I WILL RESEARCH ABOUT PROGRAMMING AND LEARN A PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE BY LOOKING THROUGH ONLINE RESOURCES AND SESSIONS IN ORDER TO GAIN A SKILL THAT WILL ASSIST ME IN THE FUTURE (CAREER – WISE) AND SPREAD WHAT I HAVE GAINED TO INDIVIDUALS IN THE COMMUNITY AROUND ME.

ACTION: I WILL DEVELOP A WEBSITE THAT SHOWCASES WHAT I HAVE LEARNED (DELIVERS ESSENTIAL INFORMATION REGARDING PROGRAMMING, INCLUDES THE BASICS OF THE CHOSEN PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE, AND PROVIDES TIPS THAT ASSIST OTHERS WHEN BEGINNING TO PROGRAM) INTENDED FOR INDIVIDUALS INTERESTED IN PROGRAMMING AND CODING.

PERSONAL PROJECT 2020

DOORS TO FANTASY AND HISTORY

STUDENT: DEEMAH ALRMMAH.

MENTOR: MRS. LODHI.

GOAL:

I WILL RESEARCH AND LEARN ABOUT FICTION WRITING SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES IN ORDER TO SHARE IMPORTANT LIFE LESSONS IN SOCIETY.

ACTION:

I WILL WRITE A FICTION NOVEL WITH MORAL THEMES FOR TEENS AND ADULTS.